# **STEP THERAPY POLICY**

**POLICY:** Bisphosphonates (Oral) Enhanced Step Therapy Policy

- Actonel<sup>®</sup> (risedronate tablets Abbvie [5, 30, 35 mg and 150 mg, generic])
- Atelvia<sup>®</sup> (risedronate delayed-release tablets Abbvie, generic)
- Binosto<sup>®</sup> (alendronate effervescent tablets for oral use Ascend)
- Boniva<sup>®</sup> (ibandronate tablets Genentech/Roche, generic)
- Fosamax<sup>®</sup> (alendronate tablets Organon, generic)
- Fosamax<sup>®</sup> Plus D (alendronate/cholecalciferol tablets Organon)

**REVIEW DATE:** 11/08/2023

## **OVERVIEW**

Alendronate tablets are indicated for the following uses:<sup>1</sup>

- Treatment and prevention of **postmenopausal osteoporosis**.
- Treatment of **glucocorticoid-induced osteoporosis** in men and women.
- Treatment of **Paget's disease** in men and women.
- Increase **bone mass** in men with osteoporosis.

Binosto and Fosamax Plus D tablets are indicated for the following uses:<sup>5,6</sup>

- Treatment of **postmenopausal osteoporosis**.
- Increase **bone mass** in men with osteoporosis.

Ibandronate tablets are indicated for the treatment and prevention of postmenopausal osteoporosis.<sup>4</sup>

**Risedronate tablets** are indicated for the following uses:<sup>2</sup>

- Treatment and prevention of **postmenopausal osteoporosis**.
- Treatment and prevention of **glucocorticoid-induced osteoporosis** in men and women.
- Treatment of **Paget's disease** in men and women.
- Increase **bone mass** in men with osteoporosis.

## Risedronate delayed-release tablets are indicated for the treatment of postmenopausal osteoporosis.<sup>3</sup>

Alendronate, risedronate, risedronate delayed-release tablets, and ibandronate tablets are orally administered bisphosphonates.<sup>1-4</sup> Fosamax Plus D contains alendronate plus vitamin  $D_3$  in one tablet; both are available as single-entity products.<sup>5</sup> Binosto provides alendronate in a 70 mg effervescent tablet for oral solution.<sup>6</sup> The prescribing information for Fosamax notes that although an oral solution of alendronate may be available in the marketplace, Fosamax oral solution is no longer marketed.<sup>1</sup>

## **POLICY STATEMENT**

This program has been developed to encourage the use of a Step 1 Product prior to the use of a Step 2 Product, and the use of a Step 2 Product prior to the use of a Step 3 Product. If the Step Therapy rule is not met for the Step 2 Product or the Step 3 Product at the point of service, coverage will be determined by the Step Therapy criteria below. All approvals are provided for 1 year in duration.

Note: Generic alendronate oral solution (70 mg/75 mL) is not included in this policy.

Bisphosphonates (Oral) Enhanced Step Therapy Program Page 2

**Automation:** A patient with a history of one Step 1 Product within the 130-day look-back period can receive the Step 2 Product. A patient with a of one Step 1 Product and a Step 2 Product within the 130-day look-back period can receive a Step 3 Product.

- **Step 1:** alendronate 5, 10, 35, 40 and 70 mg tablets, ibandronate 150 mg tablets, risedronate 5, 30, 35, and 150 mg tablets, risedronate 35 mg delayed-release tablets
- **Step 2:** Atelvia delayed-release tablets
- Step 3: Actonel tablets, Binosto effervescent tablets, Boniva tablets, Fosamax tablets, Fosamax Plus D tablets

## CRITERIA

- 1. If the patient has tried one Step 1 Product, approve a Step 2 Product.
- 2. If the patient has tried one Step 1 Product and one Step 2 Product, approve a Step 3 Product.
- 3. Approve Binosto if the patient meets one the following (A or B):
  - A) Patient has a gastrostomy tube (G-tube); OR
  - B) Patient cannot swallow or has difficulty swallowing tablets or capsules.
- 4. No other exceptions are recommended.

### **References**

- 1. Fosamax<sup>®</sup> tablets and oral solution [prescribing information]. Jersey City, NJ: Organon; June 2021.
- 2. Actonel<sup>®</sup> tablets [prescribing information]. North Chicago, IL: Abbvie; October 2023.
- 3. Atelvia<sup>®</sup> delayed-release tablets [prescribing information]. North Chicago, IL: Abbvie; October 2023.
- 4. Boniva® tablets [prescribing information]. South San Francisco, CA: Genentech/Roche; April 2020.
- 5. Fosamax<sup>®</sup> Plus D tablets [prescribing information]. Jersey City, NJ: Organon; August 2021.
- 6. Binosto<sup>®</sup> effervescent tablets for oral solution [prescribing information]. Herndon, VA: Ascend; October 2020.