## STEP THERAPY POLICY

**POLICY:** Gout Medications Step Therapy Policy

• Uloric® (febuxostat tablets – Takeda, generic)

• Zyloprim<sup>®</sup> (allopurinol tablets – Casper, generic)

**REVIEW DATE:** 01/17/2024

#### **OVERVIEW**

Allopurinol (Zyloprim, generic), a xanthine oxidase inhibitor, is indicated for the following uses:

- **Signs and symptoms of primary or secondary gout** (e.g., acute attacks, tophi, joint destruction, uric acid lithiasis, and/or nephropathy) in adults.
- Cancer therapy which causes elevations of serum and urinary uric acid levels, in adult and pediatric patients with leukemia, lymphoma, and malignancies.
- **Recurrent calcium oxalate calculi**, in adults whose daily uric acid excretion exceeds 800 mg/day for male patients and 750 mg/day for female patients.

Febuxostat (Uloric, generic), a xanthine oxidase inhibitor, is indicated for the **chronic management of hyperuricemia in adults with gout** who have had an inadequate response to a maximally titrated dose of allopurinol, who are intolerant to allopurinol, or for whom treatment with allopurinol is not advisable.<sup>2</sup>

### **POLICY STATEMENT**

This program has been developed to encourage the use of a Step 1 Product prior to the use of a Step 2 Product. If the Step Therapy rule is not met for a Step 2 Product at the point of service, coverage will be determined by the Step Therapy criteria below. All approvals are provided for 1 year in duration.

<u>Automation</u>: A patient with a of one Step 1 Product within the 130-day look-back period is excluded from Step Therapy.

**Step 1:** allopurinol tablets (Zyloprim, generic)

**Step 2:** febuxostat tablets (Uloric, generic)

### **CRITERIA**

- 1. If the patient has tried one Step 1 Product, approve a Step 2 Product.
- 2. If the patient is receiving concomitant medications that have significant drug-drug interactions with the Step 1 Product, which are not noted with Uloric/febuxostat tablets (e.g., cyclosporine, chlorpropamide), approve the Step 2 Product.
- **3.** No other exceptions are recommended.

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## REFERENCES

- Zyloprim<sup>®</sup> tablets [prescribing information]. East Brunswick, NJ: Casper; October 2023. Uloric<sup>®</sup> tablets [prescribing information]. Lexington, MA: Takeda; April 2023.